

Financial Statements of

**THOMPSON RIVERS
UNIVERSITY STUDENTS'
UNION**

And Independent Auditor's Report thereon

Year ended July 31, 2025



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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members and Board of Directors of Thompson Rivers University Students' Union

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Thompson Rivers University Students' Union (the Union), which comprise:

- the statement of financial position as at July 31, 2025
- the statement of operations for the year then ended
- the statement of changes in fund balances for the year then ended
- the statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (Hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Union as at July 31, 2025 and its results of operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***" section of our auditor's report.

We are independent of the Union in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Union's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Union or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Union's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Union's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.



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- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Union's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Union to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

As required by the Societies Act (British Columbia), we report that, in our opinion, the accounting policies applied by Thompson Rivers University Students' Union in preparing and presenting the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations have been applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding period.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'KPMG LLP'. The signature is written in a cursive, slightly slanted style. Below the signature is a horizontal line that starts under the 'K' and ends under the 'P'.

Chartered Professional Accountants

Kamloops, Canada

January 13, 2026

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Statement of Operations

Year ended July 31, 2025, with comparative information for 2024

	Budget (note 1 (g))	2025	2024
Revenue:			
Membership dues	\$ 1,375,000	\$ 1,389,313	\$ 1,494,326
UPASS	1,100,000	1,326,235	1,389,144
Sponsorship, events and other income	147,000	230,651	219,232
Student services	220,000	171,175	216,061
	<u>2,842,000</u>	<u>3,117,374</u>	<u>3,318,763</u>
Other revenue:			
Health and Dental	1,461,076	1,733,194	1,797,536
TRUSU Grants	468,040	517,984	535,802
Capital	345,840	367,665	396,424
	<u>2,274,956</u>	<u>2,618,843</u>	<u>2,729,762</u>
	<u>5,116,956</u>	<u>5,736,217</u>	<u>6,048,525</u>
General and administrative expenses:			
Operating:			
Advocacy Collective	584,455	415,625	392,343
Services Committee	1,734,263	2,029,917	1,997,075
Entertainment Committee	333,164	303,784	314,304
Board of Directors	177,647	192,647	198,872
	<u>2,829,529</u>	<u>2,941,973</u>	<u>2,902,594</u>
Health and Dental	1,454,045	1,663,359	1,746,479
TRUSU Grants	645,025	638,325	557,077
Capital	292,000	239,345	255,011
	<u>5,220,599</u>	<u>5,483,002</u>	<u>5,461,161</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	\$ (103,643)	\$ 253,215	\$ 587,364

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Statement of Changes in Fund Balances

Year ended July 31, 2025, with comparative information for 2024

	Operating Fund	Capital Fund	Health and Dental Fund	TRUSU Grants Fund	Contingency Reserve	Total 2025	Total 2024
Fund balances, beginning of year	\$ 666,407	\$ 3,903,127	\$ 1,428,826	\$ 590,350	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 7,588,710	\$ 7,001,346
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	175,402	128,320	69,835	(120,342)	-	253,215	587,364
Transfer to Capital Fund	(550,000)	550,000	-	-	-	-	-
Fund balances, end of year	\$ 291,809	\$ 4,581,447	\$ 1,498,661	\$ 470,008	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 7,841,925	\$ 7,588,710

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended July 31, 2025, with comparative information for 2024

	2025	2024		
Cash provided by (used in):				
Operating activities:				
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$ 253,215	\$ 587,364		
Item not involving cash:				
Amortization	202,379	202,889		
	455,594	790,253		
Changes in non-cash operating working capital:				
Accounts receivable	85,210	(2,313)		
Prepaid expenses and deposits	94,931	(5,501)		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(279,562)	206,057		
Deferred revenue	8,598	31,162		
	364,771	1,019,658		
Investing activities:				
Purchase of capital assets	(122,366)	(235,076)		
Increase in cash and cash equivalents			242,405	784,582
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year			6,342,852	5,558,270
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year			\$ 6,585,257	\$ 6,342,852

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended July 31, 2025

Nature of operations:

Thompson Rivers University Students' Union (the "Union") is a not-for-profit organization that is incorporated under the Societies Act of British Columbia and its principal activity is to provide services to the students of Thompson Rivers University ("TRU"). The Union is exempt from income taxes, provided certain requirements of the Income Tax Act are met.

1. Significant accounting policies:

These financial statements are prepared in accordance with Canadian Accounting Standards for Not-For-Profit Organizations in Part III of the CPA Canada Handbook - *Accounting*. The Union's significant accounting policies are as follows:

(a) Fund accounting:

The Union follows the fund accounting method generally in use for not-for-profit organizations. A fund is determined for the purpose of carrying on specific activities or attaining certain objectives in accordance with special regulations, restrictions or limitations. The financial position of the Union is shown on the statement of financial position and includes the assets, liabilities and fund balances of all funds.

The Union maintains the following funds:

(i) Operating Fund:

The Operating Fund reflects the activities associated with the Union's day-to-day operations, including its short and long-term capital requirements.

(ii) Capital Fund:

The Capital Fund reflects the activities associated with operating and maintaining the capital assets in use by the Union. This fund includes the portion of student fees which are internally restricted for these purposes.

(iii) Health and Dental Fund:

The Health and Dental Fund reflects the net fees collected from students which are internally restricted for the provision of health and dental insurance.

(iv) TRUSU Grants Fund:

The TRUSU Grants Fund reflects one third of the net fees collected from students for the Comprehensive University Enhancement Fund, which are internally restricted for the provision of student grants.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended July 31, 2025

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(a) Fund accounting (continued):

(v) Contingency Reserve:

The Board of Directors, by way of resolution, approved the restriction of a portion of the Union's unrestricted fund balances for a contingency reserve. The contingency reserve fund balance is an internally restricted reserve.

(b) Cash and cash equivalents:

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and other short-term instruments with a maturity of less than 90 days from the date of acquisition and convertible into known amounts of cash.

(c) Revenue recognition:

The Union follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions. Externally restricted contributions are recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are incurred. When a portion of such contributions relates to a future period, it is deferred and recognized in the period in which the related expenses are incurred. Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Sponsorship, events and other income are recognized in accordance with the respective agreements or as earned. Revenue from Common Grounds Coffee shop, included in student services revenue, is recognized as the goods are provided.

(d) Capital assets:

Purchased capital assets are recorded at cost. Contributed capital assets are recorded at fair value at the date of contribution. Assets acquired under capital leases are amortized over the estimated life of the assets or over the lease term, as appropriate. Repairs and maintenance costs are charged to expense. Betterments which extend the estimated life of an asset are capitalized. When major components of an asset have different useful lives, they are accounted for as separate items of capital assets.

The Union reviews the carrying amount of capital assets for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the capital asset no longer contributes to the Union's ability to provide services, or that the value of future economic benefits or service potential associated with the asset is less than its carrying amount. If such conditions exist, an impairment loss is measured and recorded in the statement of operations at the amount by which the carrying amount of the capital asset exceeds its fair value or replacement cost.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended July 31, 2025

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(d) Capital assets (continued):

Capital assets are recorded at cost, less accumulated amortization. Amortization rates are reviewed periodically to ensure they are aligned with estimates of the remaining economic useful lives of the associated capital assets. Amortization is provided over the estimated useful lives of the assets, using the following bases and annual rates:

Asset	Basis	Rate
Computers	Declining balance	20-55%
Furniture and equipment	Declining balance	20%
Independent Centre - Building improvements	Straight-line	15 years
Independent Centre - Building	Declining balance	4%

(e) Leases:

Leases are classified as either capital or operating leases. Leases which transfer substantially all the benefits and inherent risks of ownership of the asset to the Union are accounted for as capital leases. At the time a capital lease is entered into, an asset is recorded together with its related long-term obligation to reflect the acquisition and financing. The costs of operating leases are expensed on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

(f) Use of estimates:

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the year. Items subject to such estimates and assumptions include the estimated useful lives of capital assets. Actual results could differ from those estimates. These estimates are reviewed periodically, and as adjustments become necessary, they are reported in excess of revenue over expenses in the year in which they become known or are revised.

(g) Budget figures:

Budget figures have been presented for comparative purposes and have been derived from the annual budget approved by the Board of Directors on July 9, 2024. The budget is reflected in the statement of operations.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended July 31, 2025

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(h) Financial instruments:

(i) Initial measurement:

Financial instruments are measured at fair value on origination or acquisition, adjusted by, in the case of financial instruments that will not be subsequently measured at fair value, financing fees and transaction costs. All other transaction costs are recognized in excess of revenue over expenses in the year incurred.

(ii) Subsequent to initial recognition:

Investments in equity instruments that are quoted in an active market and free standing derivatives that are not designated in a qualifying hedging relationship are measured at fair value without any adjustment for transaction costs that may be incurred on sale or other disposal. Changes in fair value are recognized in excess of revenue over expenses in the period incurred. Investments in equity instruments that are not quoted in an active market are measured at cost, less any reduction for impairment. Other financial instruments are measured at amortized cost. The Union's financial instruments, including cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities, are measured at amortized cost.

(iii) Impairment:

At year end, the Union assesses whether there are any indications that a financial asset measured at cost or amortized cost may be impaired. For purposes of impairment testing, each individually significant asset is assessed individually; the balance of the assets are grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics. When there is an indication of impairment, the Union determines whether a significant adverse change has occurred during the year in the expected timing or amount of future cash flows from the financial asset. When there has been a significant adverse change, the carrying amount of the asset is reduced to the highest of the present value of expected cash flows; the amount that could be realized by selling the asset; and the amount that could be realized by exercising the Union's right to any collateral held as security.

When the extent of impairment decreases and the decrease can be related to an event occurring after the impairment was recognized, the impairment is reversed to the extent of the improvement.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended July 31, 2025

1. Significant accounting policies (continued):

(i) Allocation of expenses:

The Union's operating programs include the Advocacy Collective, Services Committee, Entertainment Committee, and Board of Directors. The Union incurs a number of management and administration support costs and allocates these expenses to the programs proportionately based on the time incurred where relevant and proportionately based on full time equivalents for other areas. Management and administration support costs include accounting, human resources, information technology, marketing, and office administrative costs. Management reviews the basis of expense allocation on a periodic basis or when there is a significant change in functions or cost structure, and makes any adjustments to the basis of allocation, accordingly.

2. Prepaid expenses and deposits:

	2025	2024
Prepaid expenses	\$ 23,762	\$ 93,833
Prepaid rent	14,908	39,768
	38,670	133,601
Less: long-term portion of prepaid rent	-	(14,909)
	\$ 38,670	\$ 118,692

Prepaid rent relates to storage space that is owned by TRU but utilized by the Union. Rent for the storage space has been prepaid to July 2026.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended July 31, 2025

3. Capital assets:

			2025	2024
	Cost	Accumulated amortization	Net book value	Net book value
Computers	\$ 67,869	\$ 23,645	\$ 44,224	\$ 18,112
Furniture and equipment	1,386,507	1,017,145	369,362	377,998
Common Grounds furniture and equipment	138,256	117,609	20,647	25,809
	1,592,632	1,158,399	434,233	421,919
Independent Centre	4,605,409	3,548,109	1,057,300	1,149,628
	\$ 6,198,041	\$ 4,706,508	\$ 1,491,533	\$ 1,571,547

Included in Capital fund expenses is amortization of \$202,379 (2024 - \$202,889).

The Independent Centre assets relate to an agreement with TRU for lease of facilities that expires in 2026 with an option to renew for 25 years at a nominal amount. In 2019, the Union opted to repay the full amount owing on the lease.

4. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities:

Included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities are government remittances payable of \$24,625 (2024 - \$15,843), which includes amounts payable for workers' safety insurance, payroll-related taxes and goods and services tax. Also included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities as at July 31, 2025 are amounts payable to employees of \$138,446 (2024 - \$108,769) for wages and other payroll-related benefits.

Included in accounts payable is \$35,655 (2024 - \$36,053) payable to independent clubs of Thompson Rivers University.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended July 31, 2025

5. Deferred revenue:

	2025	2024
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 31,162	\$ -
Sponsorship income received	39,760	31,162
Sponsorship income recognized	(31,162)	-
Balance, end of year	\$ 39,760	\$ 31,162

6. Non-discretionary allocations:

During the year, the Union collected fees from TRU on behalf of the following autonomous organizations:

	2025	2024
British Columbia Federation of Students	\$ 205,992	\$ 213,662
Cariboo Child Care Society	27,947	30,083
Cariboo Student Newspaper Society	108,232	116,357
Kamloops Campus/Community Radio Society	123,403	133,042
	\$ 465,574	\$ 493,144

As these fees are collected on behalf of these organizations, they are not included in the statement of operations.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended July 31, 2025

7. Director, employee and contractor remuneration:

For the fiscal years ending July 31, 2025 and July 31, 2024, the Union paid remuneration to the following directors:

	2025	2024
President	\$ 11,668	\$ 9,955
Vice President Equity	4,010	5,710
Vice President External	3,393	2,932
Vice President Internal	2,176	6,137
Vice President Services	3,529	2,591
Indigenous Representative	474	-
Graduate Students' Representative	6,247	7,822
Entertainment Committee Representative	19,786	14,693
Campaigns Committee Representative	8,615	6,485
International Students' Representative	3,010	2,319
Women's Representative	6,129	3,697
University Affairs Committee Representative	11,856	12,361
LGBTQ+ Representative	2,510	3,700
Services Committee Representative	10,986	13,439
Equity Committee Representative	5,204	8,347
Racialized Persons Representative	3,743	3,090
Accessibility Representative	3,692	5,915
	\$ 107,028	\$ 109,193

For the fiscal year ending July 31, 2025, the Union paid total remuneration of \$636,789 to seven employees for services, each of whom received total remuneration of \$75,000 or greater (July 31, 2024 - four employees totaling \$371,039). No other employees or contractors were paid amounts greater than \$75,000 in the year.

8. Financial risks and concentration of risk:

(a) Liquidity risk:

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Union will be unable to fulfill its obligations on a timely basis or at a reasonable cost. The Union manages its liquidity risk by monitoring its operating requirements. There has been no change to the risk exposure from 2024.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended July 31, 2025

8. Financial risks and concentration of risk (continued):

(b) Credit risk:

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Union if a counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. The maximum credit risk exposure for all of the Union's current financial assets is the carrying value of those assets. Substantially all of the Union's accounts receivable is owing from TRU. There has been no change to the risk exposure from 2024.

9. Economic dependence:

Substantially all of the Union's revenue (93%) (2024 - 93%) is earned from mandatory student fees and health and dental premiums which are collected from students by TRU. Any change which results in these fees becoming optional or decreases in student enrolment may result in a reduction of future revenues. Included in accounts receivable is amounts owing from TRU of \$367,115 (2024 - \$452,325).

10. Capital disclosures:

The Union defines its capital to be its fund balances; operating, capital, TRUSU grants, health and dental and the contingency reserve. The internally restricted fund balances consist of amounts set aside for future activities and expenditures of the funds. The Union's objective when managing capital is to safeguard its ability to continue as a going concern so it can continue to provide services to its members. Annual budgets are developed and monitored to ensure the Union's capital is maintained at an appropriate level.

Fund balances for capital, health and dental, TRUSU grants, and contingency reserve have been internally restricted by the Board of Directors for future use. The internally restricted fund balances are not available for other purposes without the approval of the Board of Directors.

THOMPSON RIVERS UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNION

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

Year ended July 31, 2025

11. Allocation of expenses:

Management, wages and benefit and administration support costs are allocated to the operating programs as follows:

	2025	2024
Advocacy Collective	\$ 159,252	\$ 166,951
Services Committee	53,084	55,650
Entertainment Committee	53,084	55,650
Board of Directors	53,084	55,650
	<u>\$ 318,504</u>	<u>\$ 333,901</u>